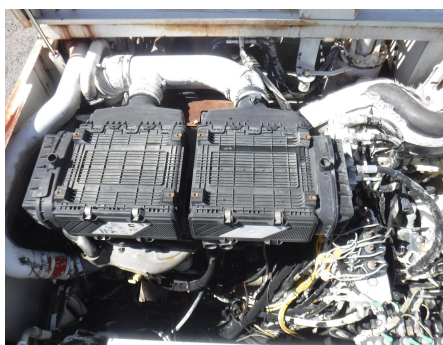


RECUPERADORA DE ASFALTO

CH600-86101

[illegible]

July 22, 2026, 8:18 pm