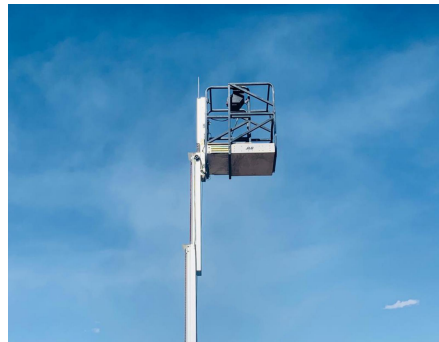




0130020942



December 19, 2025, 1:19 pm